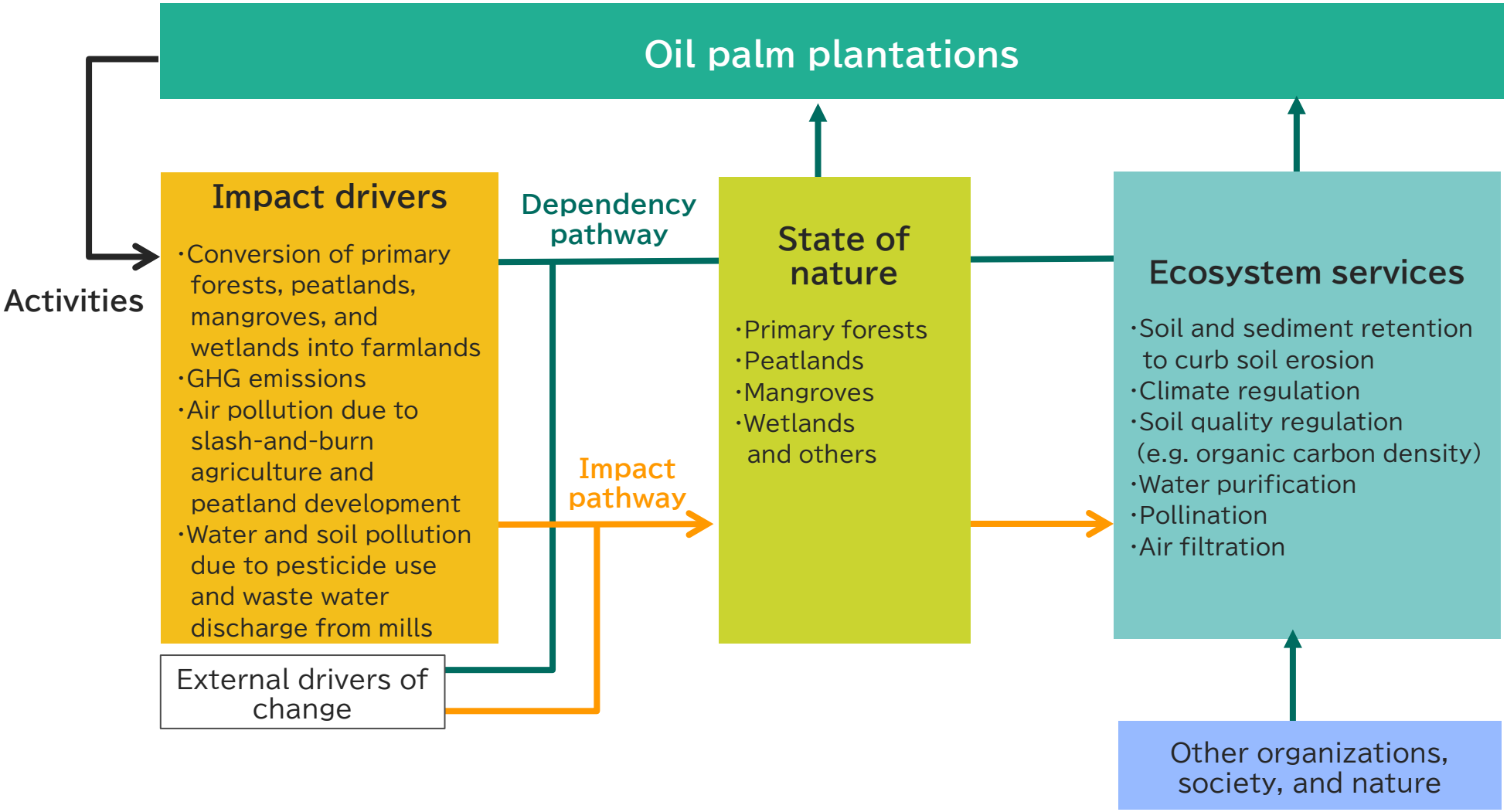

Oil palm plantations
Activities
Impact drivers
・Conversion of primary forests, peatlands, mangroves, and wetlands into farmlands
・GHG emissions
・Air pollution due to slash-and-burn agriculture and peatland development
・Water and soil pollution due to pesticide use and waste water discharge from mills
External drivers of change
Dependency pathway
Impact pathway
State of nature
・Primary forests
・Peatlands
・Mangroves
・Wetlands and others
Ecosystem services
・Soil and sediment retention to curb soil erosion
・Climate regulation
・Soil quality regulation (e.g. organic carbon density)
・Water purification
・Pollination
・Air filtration
Other organizations, society, and nature